

Detailed Outline of Digital Archives

IEFA: The Big Picture

History of IEFA

Earl Barlow, Blackfeet

A Personal Journey: "To Make A Difference in Indian Education" [RLP 2007]

Learning of the Constitutional Convention [RLP 2007]

Putting Indian Voices into the 1972 Constitutional Convention [RLP 2007]

Addressing the Convention [RLP 2007]

Putting Words into Action [RLP 2007]

Indian Education for All Becomes a Reality

Joyce Silverthorne, Salish

Indian Education for All becomes a Reality [RLP 2007]

Developing Essential Understandings [RLP 2007]

Working toward a Positive Understanding [RLP 2007]

The Seven Essential Understandings

EU1: Tribal Diversity

Selena Ditmar, Assiniboine

My Assiniboine History [OPI interview]

Where My People Came From [OPI interview]

Robert Four Star, Assiniboine

Assiniboine Bands [RLP 2007]

Assiniboine Gender Roles [RLP 2007]

William Hamilton Longknife, Assiniboine

Assiniboine Proclamation and Identity [RLP 2007]

Assiniboine Bands and Clans [RLP 2007]

Lorilane Walker, Assiniboine

Assiniboine Proclamation and Identity [RLP 2007]

Assiniboine Bands and Clans [RLP 2007]

Assiniboine Family [RLP 2007]

Assiniboine Gender Roles [RLP 2007]

Assiniboine Tradition and Ceremony [RLP 2007]

Clover Anaquod, Assiniboine/Sioux

Each Tribe is Unique [RLP 2007]

Nadine Morsette, Chippewa Cree

Becoming Chippewa Cree [OPI interview]

Shane Doyle, Crow

Tribal Diversity [RLP 2007]

Lanny Real Bird, Crow

Crow Teasing Clans [RLP 2006]

Emory Champagne, Gros Ventre

Stories Behind the Gros Ventre Name [OPI interview]

The Gros Ventre Through the Years [OPI interview]

Roles for Men and Women in Gros Ventre Ceremonies [OPI interview]

Gros Ventre Family Ties [OPI interview]

Naming Gros Ventre [OPI interview]

Gros Ventre Adoption Ceremony [OPI interview]

Bertha Other Bull, Northern Cheyenne

Unique Elements of Northern Cheyenne Culture [RLP 2008]

Northern Cheyenne Districts [RLP 2008]

Julie Cajune, Salish

Salish Bands and Territory [RLP 2007]

Joyce Sliverthorne, Salish

Hollywood Indians [RLP 2007]

EU2: Individual Indian Diversity

Charlotte Kelley, Assiniboine

Indian Families in a White Man's World [OPI interview]

Selena Ditmar, Assiniboine

Why I Am Proud of My Culture [OPI interview]

Darrell Kipp, Blackfeet

Modernists [RLP 2002]

Nadine Morsette, Chippewa Cree

It takes a Village [OPI interview]

Young People Today [OPI interview]

Russell Boham, Little Shell Chippewa

Learning to be Ethnically Literate [RLP 2007]

Joyce Silverthorne, Salish

The Traditional-Assimilated Continuum [RLP 2007]

Ethnic Identity [RLP 2007]

EU3: Cultural Continuity & Oral History

Selena Ditmar, Assiniboine

How the Past Was Lost and What We Can Do to Get it Back [OPI interview]

Charlotte Kelley, Assiniboine

Reviving Our Language [OPI interview]

Songs, Dances & Storytelling [OPI interview]

Indian Names and the Stories Behind Them [OPI interview]

Respect Your Elders [OPI interview]

- William Longknife, Assiniboine
Assiniboine Explorers [RLP 2007]
- Linda Juneau, Blackfeet
Red Paint and Ashes [RLP 2007]
Stories hold us to the Land [RLP 2007]
Napi and the Mice [RLP 2007]
- Darrell Kipp, Blackfeet
The Essential Debate [RLP 2004]
- Curly Bear Wagner, Blackfeet
Everything is Living [RLP 2001]
Oral Tradition [RLP 2001]
- Narcisse Blood, Blood
Language and Worldview [RLP 2001]
- Russell Boham, Chippewa
Reciprocity [RLP 2007]
- Nadine Morsette, Chippewa Cree
Story Time with Grandfather [OPI interview]
Getting Ready [OPI interview]
Growing Up Indian [OPI interview]
Naming Indians [OPI interview]
Learning from Elders [OPI interview]
- Sam Windy Boy, Jr., Chippewa-Cree
Respecting Belief Systems [RLP 2007]
- Joe Medicine Crow, Crow
Apsaalooke (Crow) Migration Story [RLP 2003]
- Hubert Two Leggins, Crow
Crow History Through Oral Tradition [RLP 2007]
- Emory Champagne, Gros Ventre
My Traditional Heritage [OPI interview]
Challenges for Gros Ventre Culture and Traditions [OPI interview]
Gros Ventre Stories To Live By [OPI interview]
- George Horse Capture, Sr., Gros Ventre
Aaninin (Gros Ventre) Origin Story [RLP 2007]
- Vernon Finley, Kootenai
Aqsmaknik Worldview & Land Ownership [RLP 2006]
- Richard Little Bear, Northern Cheyenne
Language Diversity versus Science [RLP 2007]
Changing Elements of Northern Cheyenne Stories [RLP 2007]
- Louis Adams, Salish
When to tell Coyote Stories [RLP 2002]

EU4: Reservation Land

Tribal Perspectives on Treaty-making

Maylinn Smith, Director of UM Indian Law Clinic
Montana Treaties and Sovereignty: Two Examples [RLP 2007]

Treaties and Montana Tribes

- Lea Whitford, Blackfeet
1855 Lame Bull Treaty and the Blackfeet [RLP 2004]
- Hubert Two Leggins, Crow
1851 Fort Laramie Treaty and the Crow [RLP 2007]
- Everall Fox, Gros Ventre
1855 Lame Bull Treaty and the Gros Ventre [RLP 2007]
- Vernon Finley, Kootenai
1855 Hellgate Treaty and the Kootenai [RLP 2007]
- Julie Cajune, Salish
1855 Hellgate Treaty and the Salish [RLP 2007]

EU5: Federal Policy

Colonization Period

- Maylinn Smith, Director of UM Indian Law Clinic
Indian Land and Federal Policy [RLP 2007]
Tribal Relations with the United States: History and Overview [UM Indian Law Clinic Slideshow]
- Elizabeth Cook-Lynn, Dakota Sioux
Colonial Law [RLP 2007]

Removal

- Richard Little Bear, Northern Cheyenne
Northern Cheyenne Removal to Oklahoma, [RLP 2007]
- Louis Adams, Salish
Removal of the Bitterroot Salish [RLP 2007]

Treaty Period

- Sam Windy Boy, Jr., Chippewa-Cree
Executive Order Reservation [RLP 2007]
- Russell Boham, Little Shell Chippewa
Federal Recognition through Petition [RLP 2007]

Allotment and Assimilation

Robert Four Star, Assiniboine

Allotment: Is the Fort Peck Reservation Allotted? [RLP 2007]

Shane Doyle, Crow

The Dawes Act and Blood Quantum [RLP 2007]

Everall Fox, Gros Ventre

Federal Policy & Disparate Ethnic Groups [RLP 2007]

Vernon Finley, Kootenai

Assimilation and the Dawes Act [RLP 2006]

Homesteading on the Flathead Reservation [RLP 2006]

Richard Little Bear, Northern Cheyenne

The 1887 Dawes Act [RLP 2007]

Boarding Schools

Selena Ditmar, Assiniboine

Educating Indians, Then and Now [OPI interview]

Charlotte Kelley, Assiniboine

A Different Kind of Boarding School Experience [OPI interview]

Nadine Morsette, Chippewa Cree

Going to School [OPI interview]

Everall Fox, Gros Ventre

Boarding School Period [RLP 2007]

Emory Champagne, Gros Ventre

A Gros Ventre at Boarding School [OPI interview]

Indian Reorganization Act

Robert Four Star, Assiniboine

IRA and the Assiniboine [RLP 2007]

Everall Fox, Gros Ventre

1934 IRA and Gros Ventre Government [RLP 2007]

Vernon Finley, Kootenai

1934 Indian Reorganization Act and its effect on Leadership [RLP 2006]

Richard Little Bear, Northern Cheyenne

Depression Era [RLP 2007]

1934 IRA and Cheyenne Government [RLP 2007]

Termination

Robert Four Star, Assiniboine

Relocation and the Assiniboine [RLP 2007]

Vernon Finley, Kootenai
Termination: The Selling of Identity [RLP 2006]

Richard Little Bear, Northern Cheyenne
Relocation and Termination [RLP 2007]

Self-determination (IRA, NAGPRA, AIRFA, etc)

Julie Cajune, Salish
Tribal Lands and Sovereignty [RLP 2007]

Shane Doyle, Crow
Indian Gaming [RLP 2007]
NAGPRA [RLP 2007]

Vernon Finley, Kootenai
Self-determination and the Indian Claims Commission [RLP 2006]

EU6: Subjective Histories

Robert Four Star, Assiniboine
Assiniboine Perspective on Fort Union History [RLP 2007]

Calvin Weatherwax, Blackfeet
Two Sides to Every Story [RLP 2004]

Patty LaPlant, Blackfeet
Written History, Tradition, and Ways of Knowing [RLP 2007]

Sam Windy Boy, Jr., Chippewa-Cree
Rocky Boy's Chippewa & Cree Tribal History Project [RLP 2007]

Emory Champagne, Gros Ventre
First Impressions [OPI interview]

Julie Cajune, Salish
A Mutual History For All [RLP 2007]
A Community Approach [RLP 2007]
Tribal College History Projects [RLP 2007]
Salish & Kootenai Tribal History Project [RLP 2007]
Cultural Understanding and the Landscape [RLP 2007]

Joyce Silverthorne, Salish
Intellectual Property Rights [RLP 2007]

Sean Chandler, Gros Ventre
Stereotypes and Realities [RLP 2007]

EU7: Sovereignty

- Nadine Morsette, Chippewa Cree
The Reservation is Our Sovereignty [OPI interview]
- Emory Champagne, Gros Ventre
Sovereignty, in Theory and in Practice [OPI interview]
- Ray Cross, Mandan-Hidatsa
What is Indian Sovereignty? [RLP 2007]
Legal Basis of Sovereignty [RLP 2007]
Sovereignty in Action [RLP 2007]
Thick and Thin Sovereignty [RLP 2007]
Sovereignty, Self-determination and Right Relationship [RLP 2007]
*Examples of Cultural-Spiritual Sovereignty: Devil's Tower & Bighorn
Medicine Wheel* [RLP 2007]
Legal Cases Pertinent to Montana Tribes and Sovereignty [RLP 2007]

IEFA in Action

Implementation: Goals & Teacher Experiences

- Shane Doyle, Crow
The Family Unit [RLP 2007]
- Julie Cajune, Salish
Experiences in Implementing Indian History and Culture [RLP 2007]
- Margaret Petty, Educator
One School's Approach [RLP 2007]
- Bettilou Clark, Educator
Indian Education for All & Traditional Indian Games [RLP 2007]

Challenges in Implementation

- Julie Cajune, Salish
Negotiating Cultural Politics and IEFA [RLP 2007]
- Joyce Silverthorne, Salish
Challenges in Implementing Indian Education for All [RLP 2007]

Success in Implementation

- Bertha Other Bull, Northern Cheyenne
Success for Indian Education for All [RLP 2008]
- Joyce Sliverthorne, Salish
Working Together for Success [RLP 2007]